

ESSENTIAL FINANCIAL FIGURES

KEY INFORMATION AND FINANCIAL DATA FOR 2023

Important Dates & Deadlines

DATE	IMPORTANCE
APR 15	Deadline to establish a 2022 SEP plan ¹
APR 18	"Tax Day" – deadline to file Form 1040 or request extension ¹
APR 18	2022 contribution deadline for Roth IRAs, traditional IRAs ¹
APR 18	2022 contribution deadline for Health Savings Accounts (HSAs) ¹
APR 18	2022 contribution deadline for Solo 401(k)s, SEPs, Keoghs ¹
APR 18	Deadline to correct excess IRA and/or qualified plan contributions ¹
APR 18	First installment of estimated taxes due for 2023 ¹
JUN 15	Second installment of estimated taxes due for 2023 ¹
SEPT 15	Third installment of estimated taxes due for 2023 ¹
OCT 16	Deadline to file Form 1040 for those who requested extension ¹
OCT 16	Deadline to recharacterize ineligible IRA contributions made for TY 2022 ¹
DEC 31	Deadline for IRA/qualified plan RMDs ¹
DEC 31	2023 employee contribution deadline for 401(k) plans ¹
DEC 31	Deadline to settle a capital loss or gain transaction ¹
DEC 31	Deadline to establish a 2023 Solo 401(k) ¹

Federal Income Tax Brackets & Rates²

RATE	SINGLE	MARRIED JOINT	HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD
10%	\$0 - \$11,000	\$0 - \$22,000	\$0 - \$15,700
12%	\$11,001 - \$44,725	\$22,001 - \$89,450	\$15,701 - \$59,850
22%	\$44,726 - \$95,375	\$89,451 - \$190,750	\$59,851 - \$93,350
24%	\$95,376 - \$182,100	\$190,751 - \$364,200	\$95,351 - \$182,100
32%	\$182,101 - \$231,250	\$364,201 - \$462,500	\$182,101 - \$231,250
35%	\$231,251 - \$578,125	\$462,501 - \$693,750	\$231,251 - \$578,100
37%	\$578,126 and up	\$693,751 and up	\$578,101 and up

Standard Deductions²

FILING STATUS	STANDARD DEDUCTION
Single	\$13,850
Head of Household	\$20,800
Married Filing Jointly	\$27,700

ADDITIONAL DEDUCTIONS: If you are age 65 or older or blind, you can claim an additional standard deduction of \$1,850 this year if single, \$1,500 if married.²

Alternative Minimum Tax Exemptions²

FILING STATUS	EXEMPTION AMOUNT	EXEMPTION AMOUNT PHASES OUT AT	28% TAX RULE APPLIES FOR INCOME OVER
Single	\$81,300	\$578,150	\$220,700
Married filing jointly	\$126,500	\$1,156,300	\$220,700
Married filing separately	\$63,250	\$578,150	\$110,350
Trusts and estates	\$28,400	\$94,600	\$220,700

Qualified Dividends & Long-Term Capital Gains²

BRACKET	SINGLE	MARRIED FILING JOINTLY
0%	\$0-\$44,625	\$0-\$89,250
15%	\$44,626-\$492,300	\$89,251-\$553,850
20%	\$492,301 and up	\$553,851 and up
BRACKET	MARRIED FILING SEPARATELY	HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD
0%	\$0-\$44,625	\$0-\$59,750
15%	\$44,626-\$276,900	\$59,751-\$523,050
20%	\$276,901 and up	\$523,051 and up

3.8% Net Investment Tax³

FILING STATUS	THRESHOLD AMOUNT
Single	\$200,000
Head of Household*	\$200,000
Married Filing Jointly	\$250,000
Married Filing Separately	\$125,000
Qualifying Widow(er)**	\$250,000

*With Qualifying Person
**With Dependent Child

Education Tax Benefits^{4,5,6}

	BENEFIT	INCOME PHASE-OUTS BEGIN AT
Education Savings Bond Program	Cash in bonds tax-free (limited to amount of qualified expenses)	\$85,800 MAGI*** (\$128,650 MAGI for joint filers)
American Opportunity Tax Credit	Credit of \$2,500 (max) per eligible student*	\$80,000 MAGI*** (\$160,000 MAGI for joint filers)****
Lifetime Learning Credit	Credit of up to \$2,000**	\$80,000 MAGI*** (\$160,000 MAGI for joint filers)****
Coverdell Education Savings Account	Tax-Free earnings for qualified education expenses (contribute up to \$2,000 annually)	\$95,000 MAGI*** (\$190,000 MAGI for joint filers)

*40% of this credit is potentially refundable.

**The amount of the credit is 20% of the first \$10,000 of qualified education expenses.

***Modified Adjusted Gross Income.

****If MAGI is between \$80-90K (\$160-180K, MFJ), your credit is reduced.

Estate Tax Rates ⁷		
AMOUNT OF TAXABLE ESTATE	ESTATE TAX AMOUNT	PLUS THIS % ON AMOUNT IN EXCESS OF LOWER LIMIT
\$0-\$10,000	\$0	18%
\$10,001-\$20,000	\$1,800	20%
\$20,001-\$40,000	\$3,800	22%
\$40,001-\$60,000	\$8,200	24%
\$60,001-\$80,000	\$13,000	26%
\$80,001-\$100,000	\$18,200	28%
\$100,001-\$150,000	\$23,800	30%
\$150,001-\$250,000	\$38,800	32%
\$250,001-\$500,000	\$70,800	34%
\$500,001-\$750,000	\$155,800	37%
\$750,001-\$1,000,000	\$248,300	39%
\$1,000,001+	\$345,800	40%

Estate and Gift Tax Exclusions, Exemptions ^{2,8}	
	AMOUNT
Unified Estate and Gift Tax Exclusion	\$12,920,000
Generation-Skipping Transfer (GST) Tax Exemption	\$12,920,000
Annual Exclusion Amount (AEA) for Gifts	\$17,000
AEA for Gifts to non-U.S. Citizen Spouse	\$175,000

Social Security ⁹	
Full Retirement Age (Depending on Year Born)	66/67
Maximum Possible Monthly Benefit (at FRA)	\$3,345
Retirement Earnings Exempt Amounts	\$21,240/yr under FRA
Based on Normal Retirement Age (NRA)	\$51,960/yr NRA reached No limit after NRA

Social Security Taxable Benefits ¹⁰		
FILING STATUS	PROVISIONAL INCOME*	S.S. AMOUNT SUBJECT TO TAX
Single, HOH, Qualifying Widow(er)**	\$0-\$25,000	\$0
	\$25,001-\$34,000	Up to 50%
	\$34,001+	Up to 85%
Married Filing Jointly	\$0-\$32,000	\$0
	\$32,001-\$44,000 \$44,001+	Up to 50% Up to 85%
Married Filing Separately (Living Together)	\$0+	Up to 85%

*Provisional income is derived by adding the individual's Adjusted Gross Income, tax-free interest, 50% of Social Security benefits, and any other tax-free benefits.
**Also married filing separately and living apart from spouse.

Retirement Plan Contribution Limits ^{11,12}		
	CONTRIBUTION LIMIT	CATCH-UP CONTRIBUTION** LIMIT
401(k), 403(b), 457, Thrift Savings Plan*	\$22,500	\$7,500
IRA and Roth IRA	\$6,500	\$1,000
SIMPLE IRA	\$15,500	\$3,500
Solo 401(k)	\$66,000	\$7,500
Simplified Employee Pension (SEP-IRA)	\$66,000	\$7,500***

*Not including employer contributions.

**For plan participants who will be age 50 or older in 2023.

***Only applies for employees permitted to make traditional IRA contributions to their SEP-IRA accounts

Income Limits ^{11,13}		
	LIMIT OR PHASE-OUTS FOR INDIVIDUAL FILERS	LIMIT OR PHASE-OUTS FOR MARRIED (JOINT) FILERS*
Traditional IRA	\$73,000-\$83,000	\$116,000-\$136,000**
Roth IRA	\$138,000-\$153,000	\$218,000-\$228,000
Retirement Saver's Credit***	\$36,500 (\$54,750 if HOH)	\$73,000

*If one spouse has a workplace account and the other doesn't, the other can claim the full deduction on their IRA contribution until the couple's income exceeds \$204,000.

**If the contributing spouse has access to a retirement plan.

***The amount of this non-refundable credit is 50%, 20% or 10% of up to \$2,000 of qualified retirement savings contributions, depending on your Adjusted Gross Income and filing status.

Medicare Costs ¹⁴	
	PREMIUM
Part A	\$506*
Part B	\$164.90**
Part C	Varies by plan
Part D	Varies by plan/income

*If applicable. You usually pay no Part A coverage premium if you or your spouse paid Medicare taxes while working.
**Or higher, determined by income.

Deductibles & Coinsurance ¹⁴	
	AMOUNT
Part A Deductible (per benefit period)	\$1,600
Coinsurance, Days 1-60	\$0
Coinsurance, Days 61-90	\$400*
Coinsurance, Days 91+	\$800**
Part B Deductible (per year)	\$226***

*Per day of benefit period. **Per each "lifetime reserve day" after day 90 for each benefit period (up to 60 days over your lifetime). ***After deductible is met, you typically pay 20% of the Medicare-approved amount for most doctor services.

Health Savings Accounts, High Deductible Health Plans ¹⁵			
	INDIVIDUAL	FAMILY	CATCH-UP CONTRIBUTION*
HSA Contribution Limit	\$3,850	\$7,750	\$1,000
HDHP Minimum Deductible	\$1,500	\$3,000	N/A
HDHP Max. Out-of-Pocket Amount (HDHPs)	\$7,500	\$15,000	N/A
ACA Out-of-Pocket Limit for HDHPs	\$9,100	\$18,200	N/A

*Age 55 or older.

Extended Care Coverage Deductibility Limits ²			
AGE (REACHED PRIOR TO CLOSE OF TAX YEAR)	MAX. DEDUCTION FOR YEAR*	AGE (REACHED PRIOR TO CLOSE OF TAX YEAR)	MAX. DEDUCTION FOR YEAR*
Up to 40	\$480	60 - 70	\$4,770
40 - 50	\$890	70+	\$5,960
50 - 60	\$1,790		

Data collected as available by January 27, 2023

*Premiums for "qualified" extended care policies are tax-deductible to the extent that they, along with other unreimbursed medical expenses (including Medicare premiums), exceed 10% of the insured's Adjusted Gross Income.

Sources

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